Fact sheet:
Bidding for CEMS Guest Students

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1. Important points

1.1 Definition of bidding
The term “bidding” [bid: to offer as the price one will pay] denotes the electronic course allocation system of the University of St. Gallen. Each semester students can register their interest and the intensity of their interest in their preferred courses. Student interest in courses is considered according to decreasing intensity, and where this is not possible, the random principle is applied.

Course allocation through bidding entitles you to attend courses, register for examinations and to earn course credit. Any understanding reached with faculty or any enrolments for lectures/seminars on the learning platform (StudyNet) will not be considered.

1.2 Bidding requirements
All guest students (with the exception of Freemovers) are exempt from HSG tuition fees and automatically have access to bidding.

1.3 Bidding process
For CEMS guest students the bidding process consists of one preliminary round, three main rounds and and five subsequent waiting list rounds. A total of 1500 bidding points is available for each CEMS guest student (500 in the "CEMS Programme" and 1000 in the "Master without Programme (for Exchange Students)"). These points cannot be transferred to the following semester. Course allocation takes place after each round. Points assigned to courses that were not allocated will be freed up for the following round.

The preliminary round - This round lasts one week. In the preliminary round, CEMS guest students can start to bid for the CEMS exclusive courses in the "CEMS Programme". A total of 500 bidding points is available.

The main rounds - The first main round takes six days, the second five days and the third only three. The bidding of the main rounds concludes at the end of the last week before the beginning of the semester. CEMS guest students can now bid for the CEMS elective courses and non-CEMS courses out of the regular HSG curriculum (in the "Master without Programme (for Exchange Students)") in addition to the CEMS exclusive courses (in the "CEMS Programme"). A total of 1000 bidding points is available.

The waiting list - After the last main round, a waiting list will be activated that will be open for fifteen days. Students can select courses from the waiting list without having to set bidding points. If a student cancels a place on a course, the place will be randomly allocated to a student on the waiting list. The waiting list is divided up into five rounds; places are allocated at the end of each round.

The contingents of HSG students and guest students will be consolidated during the waiting-list rounds. This means that unused places of either contingent will be freed up during the waiting list and allocated randomly to students on the waiting list

- Free places from the guest contingent are not subject to any limits, i.e. all of the free places of the guest contingent are also available to HSG students.

- Free places from the HSG contingent are subject to a limit. Since faculty will have to offer decentral examinations for these courses and must thus be able to limit their workload, the whole potential of free places of the HSG contingent cannot be made available. Therefore the faculty or the administrative directors of the programmes define a maximum guest contingent
for each course, up to which guest students on the waiting list may profit from the free places of the HSG contingent.

If you bid for a course on the waiting list, it is not guaranteed that you will get it. Only if a place becomes available and you are randomly selected by the system is the place then allocated to you. You must check at the end of the waiting list round if you have been allocated a place in the course.

Important: you have only been allocated a course place if it is registered as "allocated" in the bidding process. If you have bid for a course but have not been allocated it, you will have to bid again for the course in the next round. Please note that course allocations are provisional until the final revision (course allocation of not more than 40 ECTS) has taken place as described below.

The timing of bids within a round is irrelevant; everyone has the same chances. However, the round in which the bids are made greatly influences your chances of being allocated a course. It is therefore recommended that you assign all of your available points during the first round.

The total number of allocated courses is limited to 40 ECTS per semester. Students are responsible for limiting their bidding to this number. Substantially justified requests for a larger contingent must be submitted electronically by e-mail to the CEMS Office by the end of the last Main Round at the latest. In case no approved request is submitted and bidding has not been correspondingly adjusted by the student by 7 days after the last Waiting Round has ended, allocated courses will be irrevocably removed from the course list in the order of the last allocated courses until the minimum workload of 16 ECTS is reached. Courses that have been removed cannot be completed.

You can find the bidding schedule in the HSG StudentWeb. Login with your enrolment number and password that have been sent to you after you have received the acceptance letter for your exchange studies at the University of St.Gallen.

1.4 Language of instruction determines languages of examination
Some courses are offered both in German and in English. In the bidding, it is possible to choose in which language the course is wished to be attended. This simultaneously determines the language of examination, which is identical with the language of instruction. A change of language of examination in retrospect is not possible.

1.5 Fair Play
Students who are allocated a course but do not attend or drop the course during the waiting list round act unfairly towards fellow students, instructors and the university. Provided resources go unused, instructors conduct courses in half-empty lecture rooms, and motivated students are excluded from attending their preferred courses. Therefore, during the waiting list rounds students are expected to drop the courses they will not attend.

1.6 Course cancellations
If the demand for a lecture/seminar is very low, the University may cancel it at short notice. The students concerned will be offered an alternative course. Course cancellation is made at the discretion of the Dean of Studies.

1.7 Bidding and examination registration
Courses with central examinations
A successfully allocated course in bidding is not considered as registration for the course’s central examination. Students who have not registered for a central examination during the examination registration period are not permitted to sit that examination.
Exception:
Incoming guest students enrolled in a course with a central examination may instead take the exam during the semester as a decentral exam. At the beginning of the semester guest students must coordinate in advance with their instructor. Registration in Compass for a decentral examination is not required.

Guest students enrolled for two semesters in St.Gallen must take the examinations of their first semester courses as designated in the course description. If the course description indicates that the course has a central exam, then a decentral exam is only possible with the permission of the course instructor.

Courses with decentral examinations
Successful allocation of a course with decentral exams entitles admission to the examination and registration for the exam in Compass during the examination registration period is not required.

1.8 Clash-free course and examination planning
During bidding it is possible to bid for courses with the same timetable and also have these courses allocated. However, since examinations are generally scheduled according to the course’s timetable, this means that courses whose timetables clash during the semester will most likely have decentral or central examinations that clash.

Students are responsible for ensuring that they only bid for courses that do not clash. It is not permitted to arrange for an individual examination with a faculty member, nor may examinations that clash be deferred to the official alternative date.

2. Elements of the bidding application

The bidding platform can be accessed using the Compass link. Login using the password and username/enrolment number that have been sent to you after you have received the acceptance letter for your exchange studies at the University of St.Gallen. Select "bidding" from the main menu. The following will then be displayed:

2.1. Screen structure
At the top of the display, you can find various filtering and search functions. On the right there is the key for the detailed area. In the detailed area, you can see the courses according to the filters defined above with the ECTS credits, the course language, functionalities (registration and cancellation), status and information link.

In the first filter (Studienprogramm) you can choose from among the programmes in which you are enrolled in:

- **CEMS**: Here you choose the CEMS exclusive courses for your CEMS master.
- **Master without Programme (for Exchange Students)**: Here you choose the CEMS elective courses for your CEMS master and - if you wish - additional non-CEMS courses for your home master degree.
- Courses are displayed, including the functions for selection and cancellation, the course status, the course description link and the course language.
2.2. Structure of the course list

Courses are listed under subheadings corresponding to the curriculum structure. Core studies (with compulsory programme, core electives and electives or independent electives) and contextual studies are listed first.

For subjects accompanied by exercises and/or Independent Studies courses, only the exercise groups are listed on the course list. The corresponding lecture will be automatically included in the allocation.

### Overview of course numbering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Autumn semester</th>
<th>Spring semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3,xxx</td>
<td>Bachelor courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5,xxx</td>
<td>Bachelor courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7,xxx</td>
<td>Master courses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9,xxx</td>
<td>Master courses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.3. Legend

- **Course information**
- **Add course!**
- **Remove course!**
- **Place course in waiting list!**
- **SAP**
- **Course with a special application procedure**
- **selected**
- **Course selected without points or placed on the waiting list**
- **full**
- **All places are occupied**
- **empty**
- **Course has been allocated**
- **occupied**
- **Change number of points**
- **(X/Y PL)**
- **X** = free places / **Y** = total places
- **OK**
- **Course already completed by means of an equivalent course**

If you have selected a course, it does not mean it has been allocated to you!
3. Selecting courses (bidding)

3.1. button
This button is used to select courses. Depending on the type of course, some courses can be selected by assigning points to them, and others may be selected without points. Basically, the second possibility applies to subjects for which no bidding quota has been set. Provided that no minimum number of points has been fixed on a course, a bid for a course can be made by assigning 0 (zero) points to it. Of course, this does not constitute a claim to a place in the course thus chosen.

If you want to be allocated to one specific course in a series (such as exercise groups in connection with a lecture) you would have to bid for it with a correspondingly high number of points in order to achieve an edge over other students. But if you only attempt a random allocation to any exercise course it will suffice for you to assign 0 points to all groups. Of course, the latter only works if no more students than the number set in a quota have bid with more than 0 points.

This also implies that in the exercise groups related to the compulsory subjects, there is no automatic allocation of a group other than the groups that have been selected. If, for instance, you make bids for 4 (from 8) groups (with 0 or more points), and if you are not allocated a place in one of these 4 groups on the basis of the points that you have assigned, you will not be automatically allocated a place in another group. You will have to assign points to different groups again in a further bidding round. Therefore, if you want to increase your change to be allocated to one exercise group in a series, you best assign 0 or more points to all the exercise groups of a course.

3.2. button
This button is used to cancel your selection of courses selected without points and/or the number of points you have assigned to a course. It can also be used to cancel your enrolment in courses that you have already been allocated ("zugeteilt"). Bidding points freed up in this manner become available again in the current round. Cancellation of an allocated course is definitive and cannot be reversed. It is possible in the next round, however, for students to select or assign points to a course from which they have previously withdrawn.

Please note that the HSG administration will not correct any faulty inputs on your part nor re-assign you to a different group. You act on your own responsibility. Before you cancel your enrolment for a course, be absolutely certain before doing so.

3.3. button
This button leads you to the relevant course description. (If information is missing in a course description, contact directly the faculty member responsible for the course.)

All course descriptions can also be found in the StudentWeb in the section timetable.
3.4. Minimum number of points
Courses which are not compulsory in any HSG major are assigned a minimum number of bidding points: 60 in the first main round, 30 in the second main round, and 0 in the third main round. This is to prevent bids that are made out of only slight interest or for the purpose of hoarding courses that are then later not attended (the "no-show" problem).

Exceptions: bidding points are not required for courses where the number of places is not indicated and the course is not indicated as SBV. Furthermore, in the waiting list rounds no bidding points are required.

3.5. Full courses
Courses with a "voll" (full) status are booked up. It may happen, however, that other students cancel their enrolment for a course, thus freeing up a place. This means that courses previously denoted as "full" may become available for bidding once more. Students should therefore re-check their preferred courses towards the end of a round. During the waiting list round, it is also advantageous to select the preferred course(s), even if no free places are indicated at the time.

If, after the end of the bidding process, a course is indicated as full while places still seem to be free in the lecture itself, you may NOT arrange with the relevant faculty member to attend the course. Examinations may be taken only for courses allocated through the bidding process.

If shortly after an allocation, a course is shown as not full, but your bid on the course was not allocated, it is not due the fact that the allocation did not work, but rather that another student deleted his allocated courses immediately after the allocation.

3.6. Special application process (SBV)
Faculty select a special application process when the general conditions for allocation to a particular course differ from those of the bidding process (e.g., schedule, course admission criteria). The special application process can be identified by the acronym SBV. In such cases, a course cannot be selected through the bidding system; rather, students must follow instructions provided in the course description.

4. Allocation of courses according to the lowest-price principle
Bidding enables students to register their interest and the intensity of their interest in their preferred courses. At the end of each bidding round, the system automatically will allocate the courses on the basis of these two pieces of information: starting with the highest number of points assigned (intensity), the system allocates places in a course to students in decreasing order of points until no places are left. If several students have indicated the same intensity for a course, the system will randomly allocate places.

The number of points of the lowest successful bid represents the price for all the bids of this round for the course in question. This is just for the courses that are booked to capacity. For the other ones that don't get "full" the minimum number of points will be deducted. The difference between this price and the number of bidding points that students have set will be refunded. Points for courses that have not been allocated will also be refunded.

Regarding courses of the same type (such as languages of one level, or exercise groups in connection with the lecture), only one bid per student can be considered; if possible, the highest. During the waiting list rounds, the system will randomly allocate places.

Example: Student A assigns 103 points to Course Z, Student B assigns 54 to the same course, Student C 457, Student D 500, Student E 162, and Student F 103. The course has four available places. After the round ends, students C, D, E and either A or F would be allocated a place. 103 points are deducted from all successful students, and the difference from the individual bids is refunded. Students can then use these refunded points to bid again in the next round.
5. Bidding evaluations: viewing bidding results

The results of the bidding allocations can be viewed in the status field of the bidding screen. An allocated course can also be cancelled here. The bidding screen can be viewed only until the examination registration period begins; also, certain courses, such as lectures, do not appear here. Therefore, you should view the results of the allocation process at the end of each bidding round in the Compass from the menu "Bidding", "Allocated Courses". This is where all allocated courses can be viewed including SBV courses. Courses will only appear under "Allocated Courses" once they have been definitively allocated. Courses which have only been selected ("gewählt") and not yet allocated will not appear in the list of allocated courses while a bidding round is still in progress.